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Georgia Department of Corrections

1990 Annual Report

Georgia Department of Corrections
FY 1990 Annual Report

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Message from the Commissioner

The Honorable Joe Frank Harris
Governor of Georgia
and
The Georgia General Assembly
Atlanta, Georgia 30334

Dear Governor Harris
and Members of the General Assembly:

I am pleased to submit the annual report for the Georgia Department of Corrections for fiscal year 1990. The document provides an overview of the modern techniques, innovative programs and physical plant additions the Department of Corrections is using as tools to manage the state's ever-growing numbers of inmates in prison and offenders on probation.

In FY 1990, those numbers reached all-time highs. However, also reaching an unprecedented high in FY 1990 was the solid financial support provided by you to help the Department of Corrections lay the groundwork to meet and overcome the alarming challenges it has forecast for this decade.

During a time when almost 5,000 previously-funded beds already were under construction at state prisons and probation centers, in the FY90 budget you wisely provided additional funding for construction of another 8,400 new prison and probation center beds. With completion of these historic construction programs within the next two years, the housing capacity of Georgia's adult correctional system will have risen to almost 32,000 beds.

Quite simply, in terms of beds under construction and appropriations for new construction and programs, FY 1990 will be recalled as the most dynamic year ever in the history of the Georgia Department of Corrections.

However, our office of evaluation and statistics predicts that if the incidence of drug-related crime remains at its present level and Georgia's population continues to grow, our state will need some 63,000 prison and probation center beds by the year 2001 if we public servants are to continue to meet our responsibilities to help keep our citizens safe.

At the same time, ever-tightening budget constraints will require us to focus on expanding our wide array of programs that provide Georgia's judges with innovative alternatives to prison for those offenders who qualify. To your credit, Georgia is the recognized leader in the United States in pioneering and developing innovative, meaningful alternatives to prison that seek to punish and to rehabilitate offenders in a variety of non-prison settings.

I look forward eagerly to working with all of you to meet the tasks ahead with the same cooperative spirit that, in terms of advancing its role as a guardian of the public safety, helped to make FY 1990 one of the most successful ever for the Georgia Department of Corrections.

Sincerely,

Bobby K. Whitworth
Commissioner

Introduction

Simply saying that fiscal year 1990 was a big year for the Georgia Department of Corrections is an understatement. It was a red-banner year—a year that will go down in history as perhaps the most successful ever in terms of new bedspace.

Demonstrating its continuing commitment to keeping the public safe from convicted criminals, the General Assembly in the FY90 general and amended budgets allocated capital outlay funds to add over 8,000 new beds to the system, either through new facilities or renovation.

The $206 million allocated provided capital outlay to fund an aggressive building program which included the construction of eight new institutions, and a number of other facilities.

The idea behind the massive building program was part of corrections' and the legislature's plan to relieve as soon as possible—and as much as possible—the system's critical overcrowding conditions and lower the number of offenders being held in county jails across the state.

Officials realized the state was not only faced with handling its current inmate population (over 21,500), but also a criminal population that could exceed 60,000 by the year 2000.

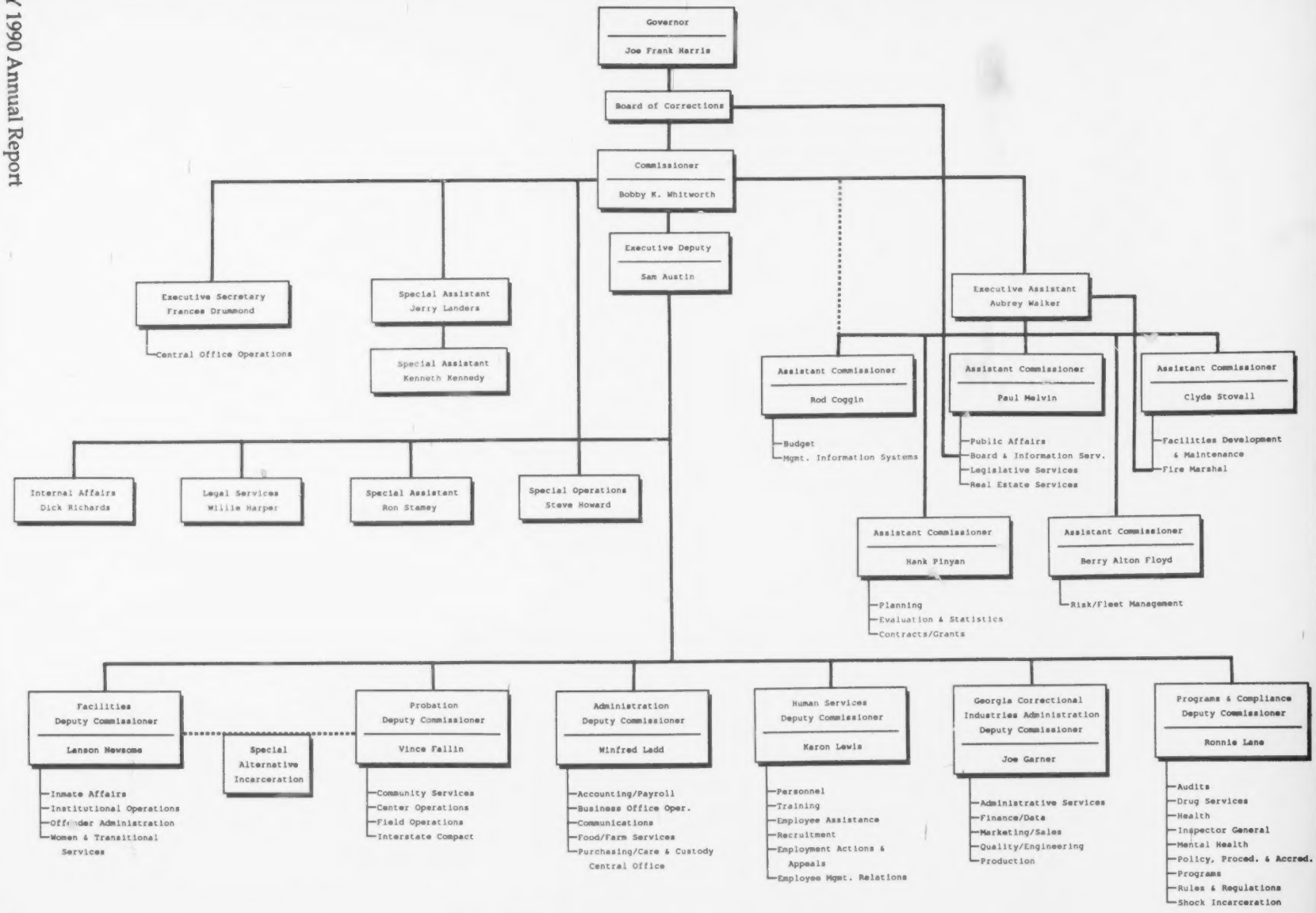
While pressing confidently forward toward increasing the number of prison beds in the system, Commissioner Bobby K. Whitworth stressed the need to place special emphasis on developing innovative techniques in probation for those offenders who could be properly dealt with outside prison walls.

The General Assembly agreed, and in FY90 provided startup funds for two diversion centers, two detention centers and a parole center to house a total of over 500 offenders outside prison.

Because of the boom in prison construction, the number of Georgia Department of Corrections employees also is expected to increase dramatically to an estimated 15,000 in the next five years.

Commissioner Whitworth, in mid-FY90, demonstrated his commitment to the ever-increasing team of professionals, and formed a new departmental division: Human Services. He also coined a new departmental slogan to help guide the corrections department to continued excellence: *"L.E.T.S. Work Together"*.

"L.E.T.S." stands for Leadership, Employees, Teamwork and Stewardship, the four ingredients necessary to lead our department boldly and successfully through the decade and into the 21st century.


Governor
Joe Frank Harris
Board of Corrections
Commissioner
Bobby K. Whitworth
Executive Deputy
Sam Austin
Executive Secretary
Frances Drummond
Central Office Operations
Special Assistant
Jerry Landers
Special Assistant
Kenneth Kennedy
Executive Assistant
Aubrey Walker
Assistant Commissioner
Rod Coggin
Budget
Mgmt. Information Systems
Assistant Commissioner
Paul Melvin
Public Affairs
Board & Information Serv.
Legislative Services
Real Estate Services
Assistant Commissioner
Clyde Stovall
Facilities Development & Maintenance
Fire Marshal
Internal Affairs
Dick Richards
Legal Services
Willie Harper
Special Assistant
Ron Stamey
Special Operations
Steve Howard
Assistant Commissioner
Hank Pinyan
Planning
Evaluation & Statistics
Contracts/Grants
Assistant Commissioner
Berry Alton Floyd
Risk/Fleet Management
Facilities Deputy Commissioner
Lanson Newsome
Inmate Affairs
Institutional Operations
Offender Administration
Women & Transitional Services
Special Alternative Incarceration
Probation Deputy Commissioner
Vince Fallin
Community Services
Center Operations
Field Operations
Interstate Compact
Administration Deputy Commissioner
Winfred Ladd
Accounting/Payroll
Business Office Oper.
Communications
Food/Farm Services
Purchasing/Care & Custody
Central Office
Human Services Deputy Commissioner
Karon Lewis
Personnel
Training
Employee Assistance
Recruitment
Employment Actions & Appeals
Employee Mgmt. Relations
Georgia Correctional Industries Administration Deputy Commissioner
Joe Garner
Administrative Services
Finance/Data
Marketing/Sales
Quality/Engineering
Production
Programs & Compliance Deputy Commissioner
Ronnie Lane
Audits
Drug Services
Health
Inspector General
Mental Health
Policy, Proced. & Accred.
Programs
Rules & Regulations
Shock Incarceration

Overview

History will show that Fiscal Year 1990 was the year Georgia Department of Corrections employees joined as a team to put in place the plans they had, and laid the foundation for future success and excellence.

The department stepped boldly forward during the year to face perhaps its greatest challenges: managing the phenomenal increase in inmate population and spiraling growth of the agency itself.

The General Assembly understood the urgency of the situation and appropriated funds for a record number 8,500 beds, a significant increase over FY89's appropriation of 3,230 beds.

Over $175 million was appropriated in FY90 to construct eight new medium security prisons in Johnson, Dooly, Mitchell, Calhoun, Wilcox, Pulaski, Tattnall and Macon counties. The new institutions will add almost 7,200 beds to the system.

Also, $14 million was allocated to complete the expansion and renovation of Lee Arrendale Correctional Institution (168 beds) and Milan Women's Center (50 beds).

The Department of Corrections was not only faced with building new facilities and expanding existing ones during FY90, but also with the rising costs of operating its 27 major institutions. The $39.82-per-day cost of keeping an inmate incarcerated during FY89 jumped 9 percent to $44.58 in FY90. Thus, Georgians, at the end of FY90, were paying about $16,000 yearly to house and feed each inmate in the general population.

The need to place more emphasis on the probation arm of corrections and the efforts to make offenders pay for their own supervision continued to gain support during FY90. Funds were appropriated for two new detention centers: Southeast Women's Probation Detention Center (150 beds) and Gainesville Detention Center (100 beds). Also, two new diversion centers, Gateway (23 beds) and Macon (50 beds) were approved for funding.

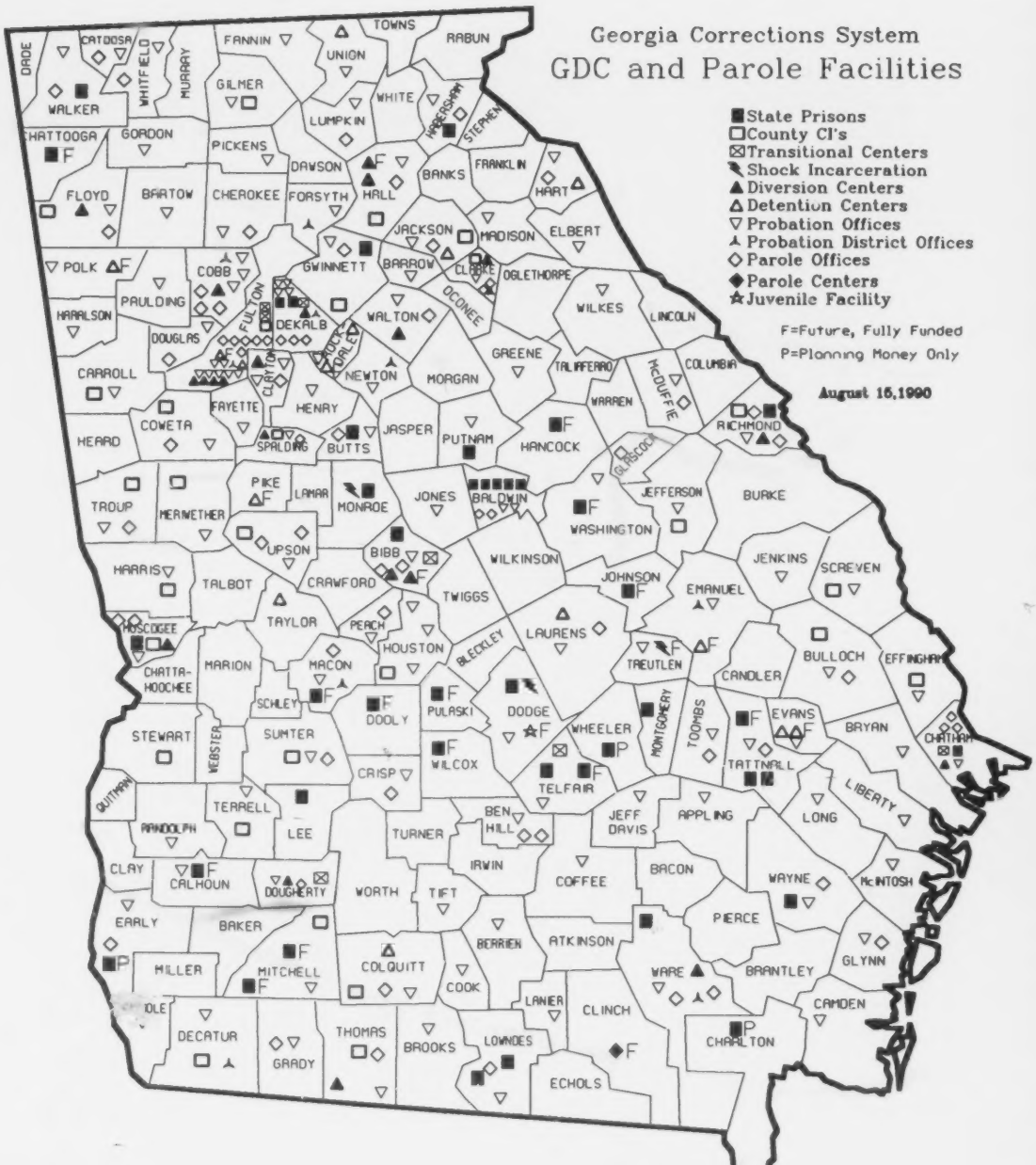
Probationers in FY90 paid direct restitution of more than $6.7 million to victims, up more than $1 million from the previous year. They also paid fines totalling $25 million and child support of almost $7 million.

In FY90, the 3,757 probationers who were residents of the department's 18 diversion centers over the year paid almost $1.9 million in room and board.

Community service, a condition of all probation alternatives, continued to be a popular form of punishment for probationers because of its benefits to the community. During FY90, almost 17,500 probationers completed over 1.8 million hours of community service work. Figured at minimum wage ($3.65), the service work was valued at over $7.2 million.

Georgia Correctional Industries continued to help offset the cost of operations. In FY90, the division was able to generate more than $18.5 million in sales, a 15 percent increase over the previous year. Over 1,000 inmates were involved in the production phases, helping not only corrections, but also gaining experience and expertise in a profession.

FY90 was the year the Department of Corrections, now with almost 11,000 employees, made a commitment to excellence for the coming decade. All employees demonstrated that by working together as a team to meet present challenges, and by planning wisely for future expansion, no problem was too great.


Georgia Corrections System
GDC and Parole Facilities
State Prisons
County CI's
Transitional Centers
Shock Incarceration
Diversion Centers
Detention Centers
Probation Offices
Probation District Offices
Parole Offices
Parole Centers
Juvenile Facility
F=Future, Fully Funded
P=Planning Money Only
August 15,1990
DADE
CATOOSA
WHITFIELD
MURRAY
FANNIN
TOWNS
UNION
RABUN
GILMER
WHITE
HABERSHAM
STEPHENS
WALKER
LUMPKIN
CHATTOOGA
GORDON
PICKENS
DAWSON
BANKS
FRANKLIN
HART
FLOYD
BARTOW
CHEROKEE
FORSYTH
HALL
JACKSON
MADISON
ELBERT
POLK
COBB
GWINNETT
BARROW
CLARKE
OGLETHORPE
PAULDING
FULTON
DEKALB
OCONEE
WILKES
LINCOLN
HARALSON
WALTON
DOUGLAS
GREENE
TALIAFERRO
COLUMBIA
CARROLL
NEWTON
MORGAN
WARREN
McDUFFIE
FAYETTE
HENRY
RICHMOND
HEARD
COWETA
SPALDING
BUTTS
JASPER
PUTNAM
HANCOCK
GLASCOCK
TROUP
PIKE
LAMAR
MONROE
JONES
BALDWIN
JEFFERSON
BURKE
HERIWETHER
UPSON
WASHINGTON
BIBB
WILKINSON
JENKINS
SCREVEN
HARRIS
TALBOT
CRAWFORD
JOHNSON
EMANUEL
TWIGGS
TAYLOR
PEACH
MUSCOGEE
HOUSTON
LAURENS
BLECKLEY
TREUTLEN
CANDLER
BULLOCH
EFFINGHAM
CHATTAHOOCHEE
MARION
MACON
SCHLEY
DOOLY
PULASKI
DODGE
WHEELER
MONTGOMERY
TOOMBS
EVANS
BRYAN
STEWART
WEBSTER
SUMTER
WILCOX
TATTNALL
CHATHAM
CRISP
TELFAIR
QUITMAN
TERRELL
LEE
BEN HILL
JEFF DAVIS
APPLING
LIBERTY
LONG
RANDOLPH
TURNER
IRWIN
CLAY
CALHOUN
DOUGHERTY
WORTH
TIFT
COFFEE
BACON
WAYNE
McINTOSH
EARLY
BAKER
BERRIEN
ATKINSON
PIERCE
MILLER
MITCHELL
COLQUITT
COOK
WARE
BRANTLEY
GLYNN
LANIER
CLINCH
CAMDEN
DECATUR
GRADY
THOMAS
BROOKS
LOWNDES
CHARLTON
ECHOLS

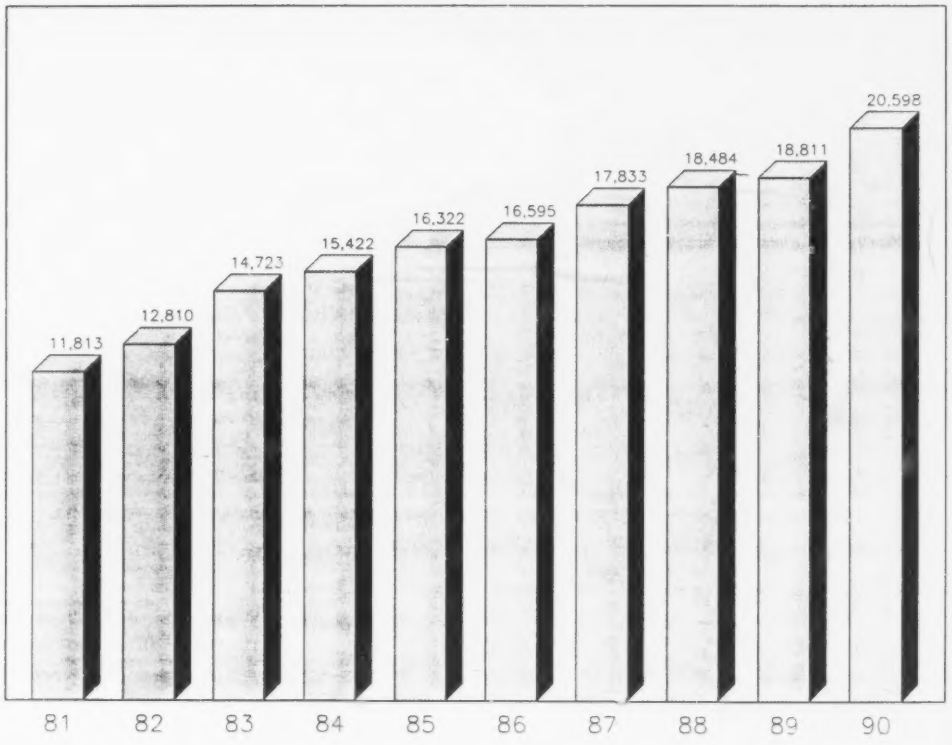
ADMISSIONS, DEPARTURES, ESCAPES

FY90 ADMISSIONS TO PRISON													
Admission Type	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Tot
New Admissions From Court	889	868	715	1176	700	705	772	779	856	779	883	1145	10267
Parole Revocations	214	294	228	498	242	233	360	332	330	346	321	362	3760
Probation Revocations	341	378	342	695	291	307	375	325	412	400	402	542	4810
Shock Incarceration	68	74	105	77	70	85	101	70	91	78	97	92	1008
Other Custody	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	5
Total	1512	1615	1390	2447	1303	1330	1609	1506	1691	1603	1703	2141	19850

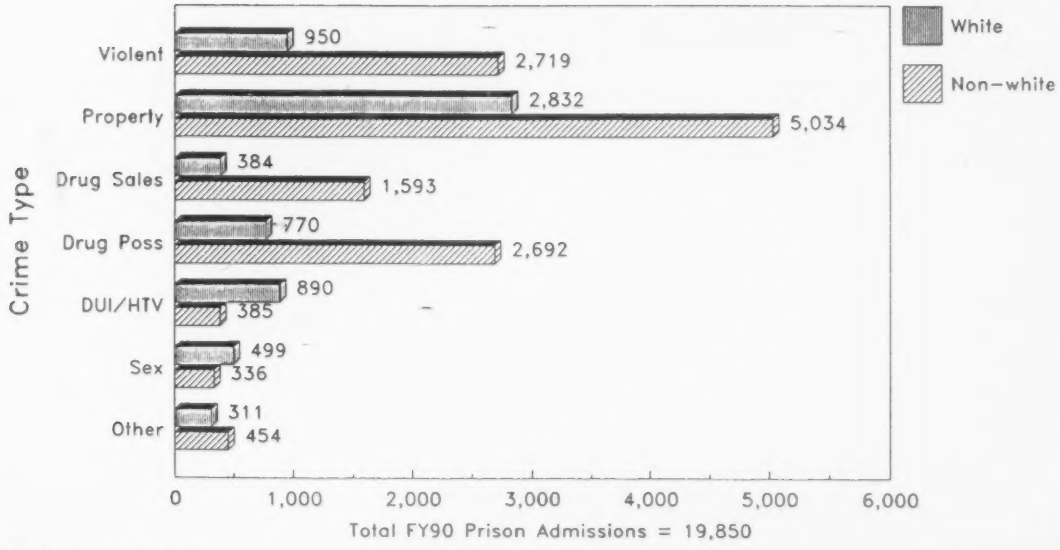
FY90 RELEASES FROM PRISON													
Release Type	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Tot
Sentence Expired	162	160	142	162	170	168	178	184	171	152	468	158	2275
Paroled	391	408	309	445	360	306	445	402	450	523	484	495	5018
Gov. Emergency Release	473	447	344	514	297	325	309	286	254	442	297	293	4281
Successful Shock	73	59	109	81	52	105	75	56	78	92	60	79	919
Other Parole Board Action	339	473	394	350	265	381	172	556	664	433	476	720	5223
Released by Court	5	7	3	4	10	7	13	7	15	7	9	18	105
Other Releases	5	9	4	5	8	5	6	4	5	4	4	4	63
Total	1448	1563	1305	1561	1162	1297	1198	1495	1637	1653	1798	1767	17884

FY90 ESCAPES/APPREHENSION													
Release Type	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Tot
Escapes	9	8	10	10	6	5	11	4	3	8	9	13	96
Apprehended Same Month of Escape	5	7	5	2	3	1	4	2	1	5	7	7	49
Total Apprehended (Escaped This Month Or In A Prior Month)	9	13	9	5	9	5	10	9	6	8	14	12	109

AVERAGE DAILY PRISON POPULATION
FY81 - FY90



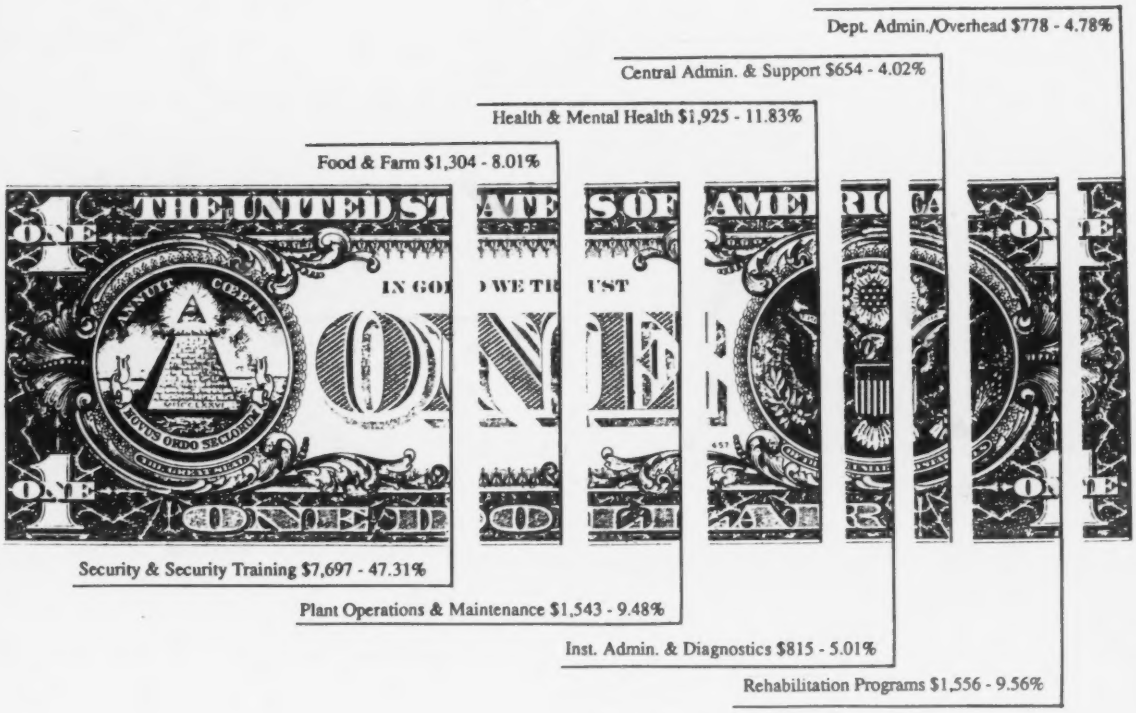
FISCAL YEAR 90 ADMISSIONS TO PRISON
BY TYPE OF CRIME AND RACE



Programmatic Costs Per Inmate

Fiscal Year 1989 - July 1, 1989 - June 30, 1990

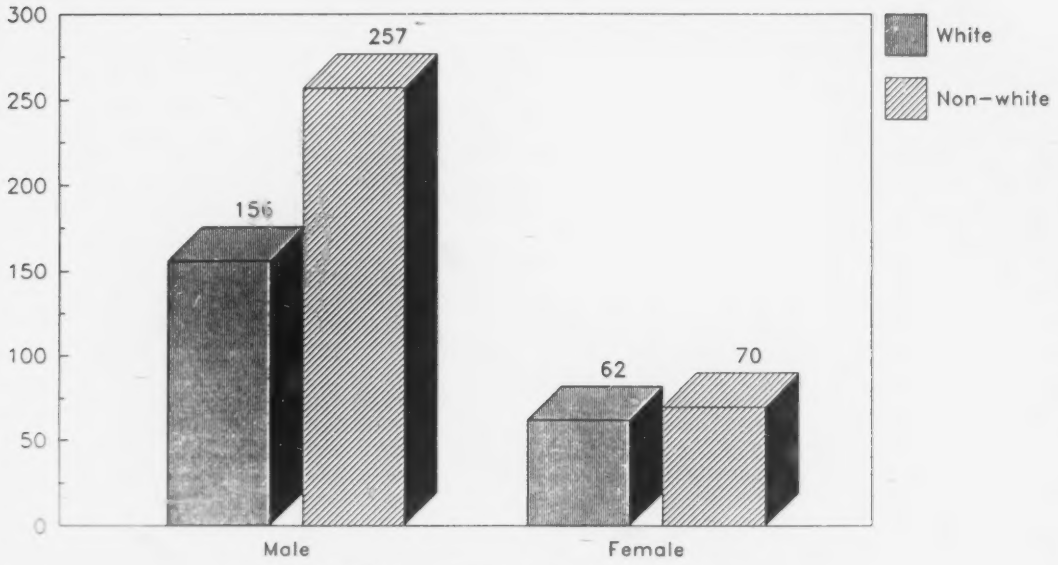
Total: $16,272


Dept. Admin./Overhead $778 - 4.78%
Central Admin. & Support $654 - 4.02%
Health & Mental Health $1,925 - 11.83%
Food & Farm $1,304 - 8.01%
Security & Security Training $7,697 - 47.31%
Plant Operations & Maintenance $1,543 - 9.48%
Inst. Admin. & Diagnostics $815 - 5.01%
Rehabilitation Programs $1,556 - 9.56%

Daily Costs

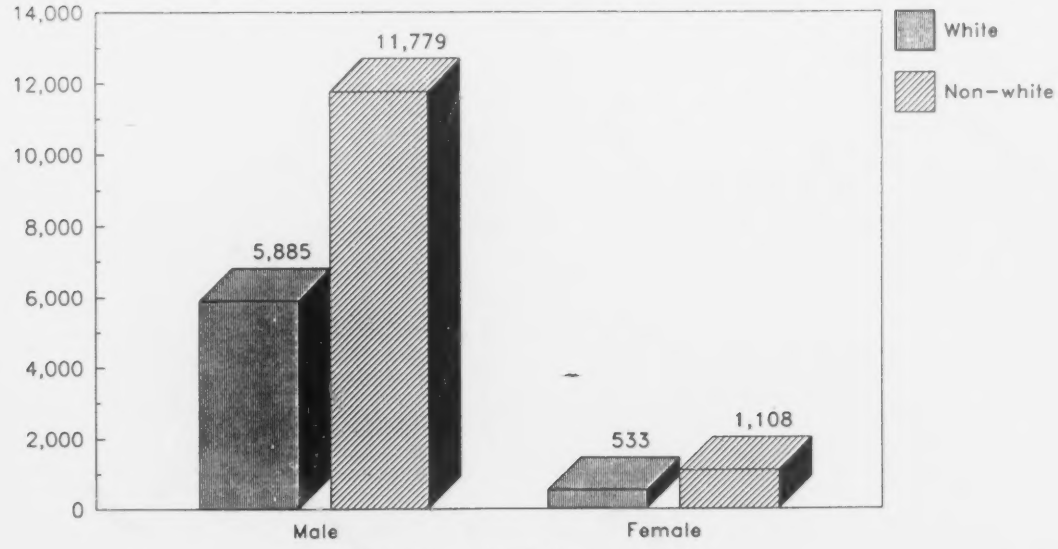
Security & Security Training	$21.09
Food & Farm	3.57
Plant Operations & Maintenance	4.23
Health & Mental Health	5.27
Inst. Admin. & Diagnostics	2.23
Rehabilitation Programs	4.26
Central Admin. & Support	1.79
Dept. Admin./Overhead	2.13
Total Excluding Capital Outlay	44.58
Estimated Capital Outlay Costs	1.92
Total Including Capital Outlay	$46.50

FISCAL YEAR 90 MISDEMEANANT ADMISSIONS TO PRISON BY RACE AND SEX



Total Misdemeanant Admissions = 545

FISCAL YEAR 90 FELONY ADMISSIONS TO PRISON BY RACE AND SEX



Total Felony Admissions = 19,305

Costs Per Inmate Day

Facility	Avg. Count	Inmate Days	Total Costs ($)	Cost/ Day* ($)
Arrendale CI	1,302	475,230	22,332,260	46.99
Augusta CMI(a)	684	249,660	20,020,829	80.19
Burruss CTC	287	104,755	5,756,949	54,96
Central CI	670	244,550	9,594,455	39.23
Coastal CI	851	310,615	12,582,343	40.51
Dodge CI	694	253,310	8,375,003	33.06
Ga. Diagnostic & Classification Center	1,791	653,715	20,600,480	31.51
Georgia State Prison	939	342,735	27,363,078	79.84
Hays CI*			353,739	0.00
Lee CI	636	232,140	7,873,740	33.92
Lowndes CI	215	78,475	3,492,647	44.51
Metro CI	695	253,675	10,551,015	41.59
MGCI—Bostic CI	550	200,750	7,183,263	35.78
MGCI—Men's CI	604	220,460	7,853,517	35.62
MGCI—Rivers CI	949	346,385	12,921,042	37.30
MGCI—Scott CI	963	351,495	14,158,190	40.28
MGCI—Women's CI	863	314,995	12,834,413	40.74
Milan Women's Center**	73	26,645	2,245,664	84.28
Montgomery CI	427	155,855	5,510,697	35.36
Phillips CI*	264	96,360	4,556,073	47.28
Putnam CI	118	43,070	2,074,869	48.17
Rogers CI (b)	821	299,665	14,885,686	49.67
Rutledge CI	570	208,050	8,301,094	39.90
Stone Mountain CI	220	80,300	3,085,196	38.42
Valdosta CI	623	227,395	12,423,004	54.63
Walker CI	323	117,895	4,130,332	35.03
Ware CI	812	296,380	14,681,185	49.54
Washington CI*			59,749	0.00
Wayne CI	181	66,065	2,853,513	43.19
Total	**17,125**	**6,250,625**	**278,654,025**	**44.58**

(a)Augusta CMI-Medical support location; (b)Rogers CI-Food and farm support location
*Hays and Washington in start-up phases and Phillips in conversion phase
**Milan Women's Center-Approximately 1/2 year in operation
Add $1.92 per day for Capital Outlay construction costs.

Probation

The probation portion of the Department of Corrections plays the role of counterweight for the agency's doctrine of "a balanced approach to corrections." With imprisonment as one option, Georgia's probation program offers jurists a veritable smorgasbord of community-based alternatives. Given the tremendous number of individuals assigned to probation caseloads, varying degrees or levels of supervision have been developed to best govern these nonincarcerated lifestyles:

Basic Probation—With well over 100,000 people assigned to this level, supervision by staff is maintained through several plans:

Maximum—3 contacts per month; two field contacts

High—monthly face-to-face; one field contact

Medium—Monthly telephone contact; quarterly face-to-face contact

Minimum—Monthly telephone contacts

Financial—Child support payments (weekly and monthly)

Administrative—Cases that with court approval receive no direct probation supervision

Other—Includes new cases pending classification and those who have absconded or who are serving concurrent prison sentences.

Community Service—In many cases involving alcohol offenders, petty felony offenses, misdemeanors, et al, special probation supervision has been established where the offender maintains his job during the week and reports to his probation officer on weekends for work in and around the community. For others, this community service work could be performed during the week, still under probation supervision. Any project benefitting the community is screened for appropriateness for this free labor force.

House Arrest-Electronic Surveillance—Considered the new kid on the block, this program is being tested in various areas of the state and requires the probationer to wear an electronic bracelet where his activities can be monitored and his whereabouts verified. Added sophistication to the system allows the probation officer to verify intoxication via telephonic analysis of the subject's breath.

Intensive Probation Supervision (IPS)—In order to add stricter accountability to street probation, this program was developed to provide closely monitored supervision to those probationers deemed most likely to stray from their probation guidelines. By teaming a probation officer and a surveillance officer together and giving each team a caseload of no more than 25, the agency hopes to provide maximum supervision to that element of its caseload where something just short of incarceration is warranted.

Diversion Centers—The mission of community diversion centers is to provide a structured residential facility program for offenders who would otherwise have received prison sentences. This is done by providing housing for probationers during the night, and having him or her report to job sites during the day. Paychecks are turned in each week and room and board, fines, restitution, family support and personal maintenance costs are deducted. Counseling and rehabilitative services are provided at the centers during the evenings.

Special Alternative Incarceration (Shock Incarceration)—Probably nothing in the field of corrections has caught on so dramatically as has this program of military style basic training. Incarcerated within a prison compound, these relatively young (17-25) first-time incarcerants serve 90 days in a program based on instilling the work ethic and appreciation of the rights of others, primarily their victims.

Probation Detention Centers—Modeled along the lines of "shock incarceration" units, these centers provide judges with the option to sentence the habitual traffic offender, the drunk driver and the probation violator to serve 120 days in a minimum security setting rather than a regular prison. The atmosphere is work intensive, with evening hours set aside for drug and alcohol counseling.

Basic Probation Supervision

Level	Number	Percentage
Intensive	2,566	2
Maximum	5,685	4
High	18,173	15
Medium	27,149	22
Minimum	39,983	33
Administrative	17,671	15
Financial	3,629	3
Other	6,757	6
Total	**121,622**	**100**

Community Service Facts

Number of probationers ordered community service	17,420
Number of hours completed by probationers	1,879,140
Approximate labor value for community service work performed in communities (calculated at minimum wage of $3.80 per hour)	$7,140,732

Detention Center Facts

Number of existing centers	7
Total number of planned centers	14
Current caseload capacity	975
Current annual diversion center capacity	3,900
Program length	60-120 Days
Current Per Diem cost per offender	$37.34

Diversion Centers Earnings and Disbursements

Total number of centers	18
Total number served	3,634
Resident gross earnings	$6,703,215
Resident taxes paid	$1,223,620
Resident room and board	$1,899,777
Resident dependent support	$661,163
Resident payment of restitution	$311,785
Resident payment of court fines	$1,049,052
Resident community service	126,703 hours

Workload Statistics

Fees Collected

Total amount of restitution	$6,777,498
Total amount of fines	$24,982,781
Total amount of child support	$6,975,504
Total Collections	**$38,735,783**

Revocations

Technical	2,640
New crime/conviction	2,636
New crime/no conviction	1,767
Total Revocations	**7,043**

Absconders

Tolled	6,557
Non-tolled	153
Total Absconders	**6,710**

Other Workload Statistics

Long form presentence investigation	5,509
Short form presentence investigation	7,946
Record checks	132,469
Court time (hours)	150,329
URESA cases	3,949

Special Alternative Incarceration Facts

Location of program	Al Burruss CTC Dodge CI
Offender capacity	250
Annual diversion capacity	1,000
Length of program	90 Days

Georgia Correctional Industries

As a component of the state's prison system, Georgia Correctional Industries (GCI) is a public corporation, wholly owned by the state, which manufactures products and supplies utilizing skilled inmate labor. Although state owned, GCI maintains its operation and planned growth patterns from revenues derived from its sales and services. Currently 14 manufacturing facilities statewide produce marketable items generating over $18,500,000 in sales for FY 1990.

By utilizing inmate labor in its production phases, GCI can manufacture numerous items at greater cost savings than can outside companies. Consequently, GCI's market is, by law, restricted to governmental agencies and educational units. There is no involvement with sales to private industry and business. The operation of GCI is not only profitable to the state, but is of great benefit to the 1,039 inmates involved in the production phases.

Again by law, inmates under supervision of the Georgia Department of Corrections cannot be paid for their labor. However, the skills and experience gained with the Industries programs have proved most marketable for inmates released back into the community. This experience is further augmented by the accreditation they receive from state vocational schools for their participation within the program.

The chart below outlines the diversification of GCI and the availability of work for interested inmates.

Georgia Correctional Industries

Facility	Product Line	Inmates
Colony Farm (Hardwick, GA)	Garments	430
Dodge CI (Chester, GA)	Wood Furniture	120
Georgia State Prison (Reidsville, GA)	License Plates Metal Fabrication Park Furniture	160
Lowndes CI (Valdosta, GA)	Chemicals	45
Montgomery CI (Mt. Vernon, GA)	Signs/Decals Concrete Products Upholstery/Mattresses	170
Stone Mountain CI (Decatur, GA)	Printing	44
Walker CI (Rock Springs, GA)	Metal Fabrication	70

PROFILE OF ACTIVE INMATES EXCLUDING JAIL AS OF JUNE 30, 1990

Variables	Number (Percent)	Variables	Number (Percent)
Total in population:	21564	Diagnostic Behavior[1]:	
Sex:		Escape Tendencies	636 (3%)
Male	20390 (95%)	Assaultive	1714 (7%)
Female	1174 (5%)	Alcohol Problems	8718 (35%)
		Drug Problems	11593 (47%)
		Other Behavior problems	488 (2%)
		None	662 (3%)
		Not Reported	6492
Race:		Physical Profile:	
Non-white	14261 (67%)	No Limitation	10502 (57%)
White	7669 (34%)	Defect/No major limitation	7127 (38%)
		Defect/major limitation	890 (5%)
		Very major defect	39 (0%)
Age Groups:		Family Behavior Pattern	
00-21	1709	(Self-Report):	
22-39	15802	Criminality	3296 (27%)
40-54	3247	Alcoholism	1724 (14%)
55-99	626	Father Absent	5281 (43%)
Average Age:	32.31	Marital Status (Self-Report):	
		Single	8317 (46%)
		Married	3093 (17%)
		Separated	1313 (7%)
		Divorced	1961 (11%)
		Widowed	298 (2%)
		Common Law	3122 (17%)
		Not Reported	3451
Culture Fair IQ Scores:		Number of Children:	
#/% Below 70 IQ	972 (6%)	(Self-Report):	
#/% Above 70 IQ	16507 (94%)	None	4812 (32%)
Not Reported	4085	One	4163 (27%)
		Two	3016 (20%)
		Three or more	3240 (22%)
		Not Reported	6333
Average CFIQ Score	98.81		
WRAT Reading Score:		Admission Type:	
Less than 6th grade	7973 (47%)	From Court	14157 (66%)
6th thru 11th grade	6471 (38%)	Parole Revocation	3601 (17%)
12th grade	2525 (15%)	Probation Revocation	1156 (5%)
More than 12th grade	161 (1%)		
Not Reported	4434		
Average Reading Score	6.97		
Education Level (Self-Report):		Probation to Follow Prison:	
Less than 7th grade	838 (4%)	Probation to Follow	6854 (32%)
7th thru 11th grade	10872 (54%)	No Probation to Follow	14710 (68%)
12th grade	7240 (36%)		
more than 12th grade	1234 (6%)		

1 Since there can be up to five behavior codes per inmate, the total reported line will exceed 100%. In short, this variable counts the number of behavior problems, not the number of inmates.

Variables	Number (Percent)	Variables	Number (Percent)
Employment Status at Apprehension:		**Most Serious Crime Type:**	
Employed full-time	3431 (19%)	Violent personal	9551 (44%)
Employed part-time	355 (2%)	Nonviolent personal	19 (0%)
Unemployed<6 months	5055 (29%)	Property	5165 (24%)
Unemployed>6 months	8257 (47%)	Drug Sales	1801 (8%)
Never Worked	329 (2%)	Drug possession	1611 (7%)
Incapable	186 (1%)	Alcohol	2 (0%)
Not Reported	3895	HTV/DUI	516 (2%)
		Sex Offense	2418 (11%)
		Other	411 (2%)
Sentence Length:		**Disciplinaries:**	
0-1.0 years	735 (3%)	Zero	11266 (52%)
1.1-2 years	1094 (5%)	One	2845 (13%)
2.1-3 years	1375 (6%)	Two	1595 (7%)
3.1-4 years	1059 (5%)	Three to Five	2318 (11%)
4.1-5 years	2280 (11%)	More than five	3539 (16%)
5.1-6 years	1308 (6%)		
6.1-7 years	736 (3%)	Average	3.28
7.1-8 years	716 (3%)		
8.1-9 years	921 (4%)		
9.1-10 years	258 (1%)		
10.1-12 years	2635 (12%)		
12.1-15 years	1000 (5%)		
15.1-20 years	1681 (8%)		
20.1 or more	2668 (12%)		
Life	2897 (13%)		
Death	112 (1%)		
Youthful Offender	18 (0%)		
Average sentence length:			
Excl. life, death, YO	9.99		
Incl. life=21 yrs; YO=3 years	11.48		
Number of Sentences:			
One	7605 (35%)		
Two	5484 (26%)		
Three	3328 (15%)		
Four	1934 (9%)		
Five	1240 (6%)		
More than five	1903 (9%)		
Average	2.69		
Prior GA Incarcerations:			
Zero	13728 (64%)		
One	4711 (22%)		
Two	1974 (9%)		
Three	779 (4%)		
Four	252 (1%)		
Five or more	120 (0%)		
Institution By Group:			
Community Facilities	453 (2%)		
County Camps	3033 (14%)		
State Prisons	18061 (84%)		
Other	17 (0%)		

Georgia Department of Corrections
Facilities and Administrative Offices

State Institutions

Lee Arrendale Correctional Institution *(formerly Georgia Industrial Institute)*
P.O. Box 709
Alto, GA 30510
404/776-4700
Gist: 243-4700
Supt.: Barry Gaither
Capacity: 1443
Security level: Maximum

Augusta Correctional/ Medical Institution
3001 Gordon Highway
Grovetown, GA 30813
404/860-8920
Gist: 336-8920
Supt.: Gene Scroggy
Capacity: 635
Security Level: Close/Med/Min

Bostick Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 1700
Hardwick, GA 31034
912/453-4623
GIST: 324-4623
Supt.: Jim Wharton
Capacity: 504
Security Level: Medium

A.L. Burruss Correctional Training Center
P.O. Box 5849
Forsyth, GA 31029-0696
912/994-4350
GIST: 262-4252
Supt.: Johnny Sikes
Capacity: 400
Security level: Medium

Central Correctional Institution
4600 Fulton Mill Rd.
Macon, GA 31213
912/471-2906
Gist: 323-2906
Supt.: Truett Goodwin
Capacity: 734
Security Level: Close

Coastal Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 7150
Garden City, GA 31048
912/964-9330
Gist: 335-9330
Supt.: Pat Donaldson
Capacity: 958
Security Level: Max (diagnostic fac.)

Dodge Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 276
Chester, GA 31012
912/358-4801
Supt.: Bob Sharpe
Capacity: 704
Security Level: Close/Med/Min

Georgia Diagnostic & Classification Center
P.O. Box 3877
Jackson, GA 30233
404/775-3161
Gist: 254-6011
Supt.: Walter Zant
Capacity: 1,581
Security Level: Maximum (diagnostic facility)

Georgia State Prison
Star Route
Reidsville, GA 30453
912/557-4301
Gist: 367-4011
Supt.: Jerry Thomas
Capacity: 1,106
Security Level: Maximum

Forest Hays Jr. Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 668
Trion, GA 30753
404/857-7421
Supt.: Tom Jones
Capacity: 300
Security level: Maximum

Lee Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 399
Leesburg, GA 31763
912/759-6453
Gist: 341-4373
Supt.: Ira Kelso
Capacity: 640
Security level: Close

Lowndes Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 5367
Valdosta, GA 31603-5367
912/245-6450
Gist: 349-6450
Supt.: Stacy King
Capacity: 300
Security level: Medium

Men's Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 396
Hardwick, GA 31034
912/453-4702
Gist: 324-4702
Supt.: Larry Hurt
Capacity: 585
Security levels: Close/Med/Min

Metro Correctional Institution
1301 Constitution Rd.
Atlanta, GA 30316
404/624-1411
Supt.: Mary Esposito
Capacity: 690
Security Level: Close

MGCI-Administration Office
912-453-5201
GIST: 324-5201
Bus. Mgr. Jim Seckinger

Milan Women's Center
P.O. Box 410
Milan, GA 31060
912/362-4295
Supt: Rose Renfroe
Capacity: 150
Security level: Med/Min

Montgomery Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 256
Mount Vernon, GA 30445
912/583-2286
Supt.: Robert Manville
Capacity: 425
Security Level: Close

Clyde N. Phillips Correctional Institution *(formerly Ga. Training & Development Ctr.)*
2989 W. Rock Quarry Road
Buford, GA 30518
404/945-1301
Supt.: Rick Abbott
Capacity: 300
Security level: Medium

Putnam Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 71
Eatonton, GA 31024
404/485-3301
Supt.: Herman Johnson
Capacity: 100
Security level: Medium

Rivers' Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 1500
Hardwick, GA 31034
912/453-4591
Gist: 324-4591
Supt.: Grady Lewis
Capacity: 880
Security Level: Close

Rogers Correctional Institution
Star Route, P.O. Box 53000
Reidsville, GA 30453
912/557-4771
Supt.: Jimmy Sikes
Capacity: 984
Security level: Medium, Min.

Rutledge Correctional Institution
7175 Manor Road
Columbus, GA 31907
404/568-2340
Gist: 251-2340
Supt.: Richard Szabo
Capacity: 580
Security level: Close

Frank C. Scott Correctional Institution
(Formerly Youthful Offender CI)
P.O. Box 417
Hardwick, GA 31034
912/453-5375
Gist: 324-5375
Supt.: James Vaughn
Capacity: 874
Security level: Medium

Stone Mountain Correctional Institution
5500 Venable Street
Stone Mountain, GA 30083
404/469-1406
Supt.: Garrison Parker
Capacity: 228
Security level: Medium

Valdosta Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 310
Valdosta, GA 31603-5385
912/333-7900
Supt.: Leland Linahan
Capacity: 750
Security level: Close

Walker Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 98
Rock Springs, GA 30739
404/764-1926
GIST: 263-4232
Supt.: Nelson Brinson
Capacity: 324
Security level: Close

Ware Correctional Institution
3620 N. Harris Road
Waycross, GA 31051
912/285-6400
Gist: 368-6400
Supt.: Doug Williams
Capacity: 1050
Security level: Close

Wayne Correctional Institution
Rt. 1, P.O. Box 1545
Odum, GA 31555
912/586-2244
Supt.: Bruce Sanders
Capacity: 192
Security level: Close

Women's Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 218
Hardwick, GA 31034
912/453-5218
Gist: 324-5218
Supt.: Art Gavin
Capacity: 860
Security level: Maximum

County Institutions

Bulloch County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 1085
Statesboro, GA 30458
912/764-6217
Warden: John Akins
Capacity: 132

Carroll County Correctional Institution
502 Old Newman Rd.
Carrollton, GA 30117
404/832-3939
Warden: Quincy Boyce (Acting)
Capacity: 124

Clarke County Correctional Institution
2825 County Farm Road
Athens, GA 30610
404/354-2900
Warden: Charles Greenway
Capacity: 95

Colquitt County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 339
Moultrie, GA 31768
912/985-3331
Warden: Leland Dampier
Capacity: 160

Coweta County Correctional Institution
1 Selt Road
Newnan, GA 30263
404/254-3723
Warden: Bill McKenzie (Acting)
Capacity: 90

Decatur County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 1218
Bainbridge, Ga 31717
912/248-3036
Warden: Wayne Holt
Capacity: 100

Effingham County Correctional Institution
Springfield, GA 31329
912/754-6071, Ext. 108
Warden: Louis Davis, Jr.
Capacity: 50

Floyd County Correctional Institution
329 Black's Bluff Road
Rome, GA 30161
404/236-2490
Warden: Warner Hammond (Acting)
Capacity: 220

Fulton County Correctional Institution
1101 Jefferson Street, N.W.
Atlanta, GA 30318
404/875-6454
Warden: Alfred Pierce
Capacity: 300

Gwinnett County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 47
Lawrenceville, GA 30246
404/995-2890
Warden: Michael Barkhurst
Capacity: 60

Hall County Correctional Institution
1685 Barber Road
Gainesville, GA 30507
404/536-3672
Warden: Doug Derrer (Acting).
Capacity: 240

Harris County Correctional Institution
Route 2, Box 355
Hamilton, GA 31811
404/628-4959
Warden: Jimmy Evans
Capacity: 50

Houston County Correctional Institution
Kings Chapel Road
Perry, GA 31069
912/987-1477
Warden: Larry Fairchild
Capacity: 90

Jackson County Correctional Institution
Route 3, Box 247
Jefferson, GA 30549
404/367-5287
Warden: Joe Dalton
Capacity: 164

Jefferson County Correctional Institution
Route 1, Box 9A
Louisville, GA 30434
912/625-7230
Warden: George T. Smith
Capacity: 91

Meriwether County Correctional Institution
Route 3, Box 3
Greenville, GA 30222
404/672-4433
Warden: Fred Smith
Capacity: 60

Mitchell County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 191
Camilla, GA 31730
912/336-2045
Warden: Bruce Shriver
Capacity: 75

Muscogee County Correctional Institution
3950 Schatulga Road
Columbus, GA 31907
404/561-3220
Warden: Willard Ivey
Capacity: 220

Richmond County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 5259
Augusta, GA 30906
404/798-5572
Warden: Robert Leverett
Capacity: 185

Screven County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 377
Sylvania, GA 30467
912/863-4555
Warden: Allen Mixson
Capacity: 50

Spalding County Correctional Institution
1515 Williamson Road
Griffin, GA 30233
404/228-2946
Warden: Arsene C. Massac
Capacity: 150

Stewart County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 157
Lumpkin, GA 31815
912/838-4385
Warden: James P. Babb
Capacity: 30

Sumter County Correctional Institution
P.O. Box 484
Americus, GA 31709
912/924-6066
Warden: James W. McClung
Capacity: 280

Terrell County Correctional Institution
Route 5, Box 38
Dawson, GA 31742
912/995-5381
Warden: Ed Crain
Capacity: 45

Thomas County Correctional Institution
Route 1, Box 302
Thomasville, GA 31792
912/226-8933
Warden: Johnny Mack Brown (Acting)
Capacity: 75

Troup County Correctional Institution
Hamilton Road
LaGrange, GA 30240
404/883-1720
Warden: Billy Ledford
Capacity: 80

Upson County Correctional Institution
2440 Yatesville Highway
Thomaston, GA 30286
404/647-7452
Warden: W.R. Cochran
Capacity: 50

Regional Directors

Central Georgia Region—

Grady Decell, Regional Director
Box 278
Hardwick, GA 31034
912/324-4383; 912/453-4383

Gary Black, Asst. Reg. Dir.
912/453-4383
GIST: 324-4383

North Georgia Region—

Fred Banks, Regional Director
311 Green Street, NW, Suite 402
Gainesville, GA 30501
404/535-5940
GIST: 261-5840

James Doctor, Asst. Reg. Dir.
404/535-5940
GIST: 261-5840

Southeast Georgia Region—

Ralph Kemp, Regional Director
Star Route, Box 33
Reidsville, GA 30453
912/557-4313
GIST: 367-4302; 367-4291

Tommy Wallace, Asst. Reg. Dir.
912/557-4313
GIST: 367-4302; 367-4291

Southwest Georgia Region

Cal Green, Regional Director
1720 Bacons Field Drive
Building #3, Suite 218
Macon, GA 31201
912/751-6543
GIST: 321-6543

Paul Ford, Asst. Reg. Dir.
912/751-6543
GIST: 321-6543

Women's Services and Transitional Centers

Helen Scholes, State Supervisor
Mailing Address:
Floyd Veterans Memorial Bldg.
Room 756, East Tower
Atlanta, GA 30334
404/656-4617
GIST: 221-4617
Office Address:
10 Park Place, Suite 310
Atlanta, GA 30303

Erskine Martin, Asst. State Supv.
404/656-4617
GIST: 221-4617

Leslie Lowe, Special Assistant
404/656-4617
GIST: 221-4617

State Supervisor, County CIs—

Bud Black, State Supervisor
311 Green Street, NW
Suite 402
Gainesville, GA 30501
404/535-5940
GIST: 261-5840

Larry Branch, Asst. State Supv.
South Region
GD&CC
P.O. Box 3877
Jackson, GA 30233
404/775-3161
GIST: 254-6273

Danny Moody, Asst. State Supv.
North Region
311 Green Street, NW, Suite 402
Gainesville, GA 30501
404/535-5940
GIST: 261-5840

Facility Inspections

Mike Williams, Director
Facility Inspections
P.O. Box 263
Americus, GA 31709
912/924-0721
GIST: 345-1416

Bill Lucas, Facility Inspector
1720 Bacons Field Drive
Building #3, Suite 218
Macon, GA 31201
912/751-6543
GIST: 321-6543

Chuck Matthews, Facility Insptr.
10 Park Place, Suite 310
Atlanta, GA 30303
404/656-4618; 651-6950

Guy Hickman, Facility Insptr.
10 Park Place, Suite 310
Atlanta, GA 30303
404/656-4618; 651-6950

Ferrell Thompson, Facility Insptr
Arnall Building
MGCI-Administration Office
912-453-5201
GIST 324-5201

Transitional Centers

Albany Transitional Center
304 N. Washington Street
Albany, GA 31701
912/430-3888
Gist: 341-3888
Supt.: Tom Stevens
Capacity: 100

Atlanta Advancement Center
310 Ponce de Leon Ave., NE
Atlanta, GA 30308
404/894-4277 or 4273
Gist: 222-4277 or 4273
Supt.: Tom Walton
Maximum capacity: 156

Macon Transitional Center
1100 Second Street
Macon, GA 31201
912/751-6090 or 6225
Gist: 321-6090
Supt.: David Olds
Maximum capacity: 120

Metro Transitional Center
1303 Constitution Road
Atlanta, GA 30316
404/656-5375
Gist: 221-5375
Supt.: Mary Lewis
Maximum capacity: 146 females

New Horizons
344 Ponce de Leon Ave. NE
Atlanta, GA 30308
Currently under renovation

Savannah Transitional Center
439 East Broad Street
Savannah, GA 31401
912/651-2268
Gist: 361-2268
Supt.: Garvis McElroy
Maximum Capacity: 75 males
Age limits: 17 and up

Diversion Centers

Albany Diversion Center
2123 Reid St., Turner Field
Albany, GA 31705
912/430-4309
Gist: 341-4309; 4306
Supt.: Jack Roberts
Capacity: 65

Alcovy Diversion Center
P.O. Box 1600
Monroe, GA 30655
404/267-7387
Supt.: Sam Wheeler
Capacity: 50 males

Athens Diversion Center
P.O. Box 1229
Athens, GA 30603
404/542-8628
Gist: 241-8628
Supt.: Clarke Arick
Capacity: 52

Atlanta Diversion Center
1566 Bankhead Highway, NW
Atlanta, GA 30318
404/792-7055
Supt.: Emma Session
Capacity: 40

Augusta Diversion Center
P.O. Box 5706
Augusta, GA 30906
404/790-2916
Gist: 334-2918
Supt.: Alvin Mitchell
Capacity: 50

Clayton Diversion Center
P.O. Box 2283
Forest Park, GA 30050-2283
404/363-7680
Gist: 227-7680
Supt: Margaret W. McBrayer
Capacity: 50

Cobb Diversion Center
831 N. Cobb Parkway
Marietta, GA 30062
404/528-5300
Supt.: Earl Hale
Capacity: 50

Columbus Diversion Center
3900 Schatulga Road
Columbus, GA 31907
404/568-2167, 68, 69
Gist: 251-2167, 68; 69

Supt.: Bobby Lavoie
Capacity: 52

DeKalb Diversion Center
1275 Constitution Road
Atlanta, GA 30316
404/627-6498
Supt.: Robert Rosenbloom
Capacity: 75

Fulton Diversion Center
975 Memorial Drive, SE
Atlanta, GA 30316
404/656-3167
Gist: 221-3167
Supt.: Yvonne Saunders-Brown
Capacity: 33

Gainesville Diversion Center
1195 Broad Street
Gainesville, GA 30501
404/535-5723
Gist: 261-5723
Supt.: Ray Suggs
Capacity 50

Gateway Diversion Center
1100 Sylvan Road
Atlanta, GA 30310
404/756-4611
Supt.: Alexander Bullock
Capacity: 52

Griffin Diversion Center
P.O. Box 1086
Griffin, GA 30224
404/229-5841
Supt.: James Fletcher
Capacity: 52

Macon Diversion Center
1232 Jeffersonville Road
Macon, GA 31201
912/751-6197
Gist: 321-6197
Supt.: R. Dennis Cook
Capacity: 40

Rome Diversion Center
c/o Northwest Georgia
Regional Hospital, Bldg. 206
Rome, GA 30161
404/295-6418
Gist: 231-6418
Supt.: Ray Jones
Capacity: 50

Savannah Diversion Center
1303 East President Drive
P.O. Box 1087
Savannah, GA 31404
912/651-2733
Gist: 361-2733
Supt.: Raymond Rouse
Capacity: 50

Thomasville Diversion Center
P.O. Box 980
Thomasville, GA 31792
912/225-4025
Gist: 352-4025
Supt.: Rebecca Moncrief
Capacity: 40

Waycross Diversion Center
P.O. Box 759
Waycross, GA 31502-0759
912/285-6028
Gist: 368-6028
Supt.: Jim Arnold
Capacity: 52

Women's Diversion Center
1053 West Peachtree St.
Atlanta, GA 30309
404/894-5610
Gist: 222-5610
Supt.: Vicki Hancock
Capacity: 24

Detention Centers

Central District Probation Detention Center
P.O. Box 190
Cadwell, GA 31009
912/689-4750
Supt.: Ross Gearinger
Capacity: 150

I.W. Davis Probation Detention Center
P.O. Box 730
Jefferson, GA 30549
404/367-1732, 1766
Supt.: David Gibbs
Capacity: 150

Fulton County Probation Detention Center
5651 Stonewall Tell Road
Atlanta, GA 30349
Supt.: Coleman Wilson
Scheduled to open 7/91

Hart County Probation Detention Center
P.O. Box 769
Hartwell, GA 30643
404/376-6999
Supt.: Corrie Byrd
Capacity: 75

Northeast District Probation Detention Center
P.O. Box 2239
Blairsville, GA 30512
404/745-3610
Supt.: Doug Gooch
Capacity: 150

Northwest District Probation Detention Center
1030 West Girard Avenue
Cedartown, GA 30125
Supt.: Jim Deal
404/749-2300
Gist: 282-2300
Opened 9-90

Southeast District Probation Detention Center
P.O. Box 869
Claxton, GA 30417
912/739-1911
Supt.: Robert Williams
Capacity: 150

Southwest District Probation Detention Center
South Vandenberg Drive
Spence Field
P.O. Box 1080
Moultrie, GA 31768
912/890-1991
Supt.: Roger Varnadore
Capacity: 150

Stone Mountain District Probation Detention Center
2165 Chambers Drive
Conyers, GA 30207
Supt.: Arnold DePetro
To open 1-91

West Central District Probation Detention Center
335 Country Farm Road
Williamson, GA 30295
Supt.: Nathaniel Ray
To open 12-90

Western District Probation Detention Center
1019 Billy Blvd.
P.O. Box 2259
Butler, GA 31006
912/862-5853, 5851
Supt.: Lee Oxford
Capacity: 150

Probation District Offices

Central District Office
L.C. Strange, Director
P.O. Box 730
Swainsboro, GA 30401
912/237-2237
Gist: 333-4223

Eastern District Office
J.E. Helms Jr., Director
P.O. Box 1584
Athens, GA 30603
404/542-5100
GIST: 241-5100

Metro District Office
Bobby Greer, Director
160 Pryor Street, SW, Rm. 300
Atlanta, GA 30335
404/656-5353/4600
GIST: 221-5353/4600; 5929

Northeast District Office
James E. Harbin, Director
314 Tribble Gap Road
Suite A
Cumming, GA 30130
404/731-6800

Northwest District Office
Gene Garner, Director
1260 Winchester Parkway
Suite 211
Smyrna, GA 30080
404/432-1142

Southeast District Office
Tommy Rouse, Director
P.O. Box 2029
Waycross, GA 31520-2029
912/285-6120
Gist: 368-6120

Southwest District Office
Thomas P. Long, Director
P.O. Box 1073
Bainbridge, GA 31717
912/248-2600

Stone Mountain District Office
Dennis Clark, Director
4283-B Memorial Drive
Decatur, GA 30032
404/299-4335

West Central District Office
Harold M. Newton, Director
P.O. Box 30
Covington, GA 30209
404/784-2485
GIST: 268-2485

Western District Office
John A. Trask, Director
P.O. Box 426
Oglethorpe, GA 31068
912/472-8411

Bobby K. Whitworth, Commissioner
Georgia Department of Corrections
2 Martin Luther King Jr. Dr., SE
Suite 856, East Tower
Atlanta, Georgia 30334

Information: (404)656-4593
TTY Number for the Hearing Impaired: 656-5467
FAX Machine: 656-6694

800/$1,400